# IATSS

1988 BEHAVIORAL IMPACT STUDY

OF THE LRT LINE NO. 1

IN METRO MANILA

SURVEY REPORT

December 1988

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#### 1. INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE OF WORK

The 1988 Behavioral Impact Study of the Light Rail Transit (LRT) operation in Metro Manila is a follow-up to the 1983 study, when the LRT was still in its development stage. During the five-year period, it is expected that certain changes must have occurred on the travel behavior of Metro Manilans, as well as on their environment, with the welcome addition of a new mode of transport -- the LRT.

The specific objectives of the study are:

- 1) To obtain general and specific information on all working members of the household (Parts I and II);
- To determine the impact of the LRT after its operation; (Part III); and
- 3) To assess the level of air and noise pollution in Metro Manila.

The study involves the following activities:

- Home interview survey
- 2) Editing and coding of collected data
- 3) Data encoding/input to the microcomputer
- 4) Data check

#### 2. STUDY AREA

- Four (4) main sample areas consisting of 12 zones have been chosen for the study. They are limited to the cities and municipalities along or near the LRT corridor (Malabon, Valenzuela and Caloocan in the north, Manila in the center, Quezon City in the east, and Pasay, Makati and Paranaque in the south) and classified into the following:
- 1) Three (3) LRT station areas: which are divided into 3 zones each, depending upon their distance to the LRT stations of Monumento, Bambang, and Baclaran, i.e., 0-300m, 1-2 kms, 3-4 kms.
- 2) One (1) control area: which is divided into 3 zones, whose distance from the station of Bambang is more than 4 kms.

Zone codes used are shown in Table 1.

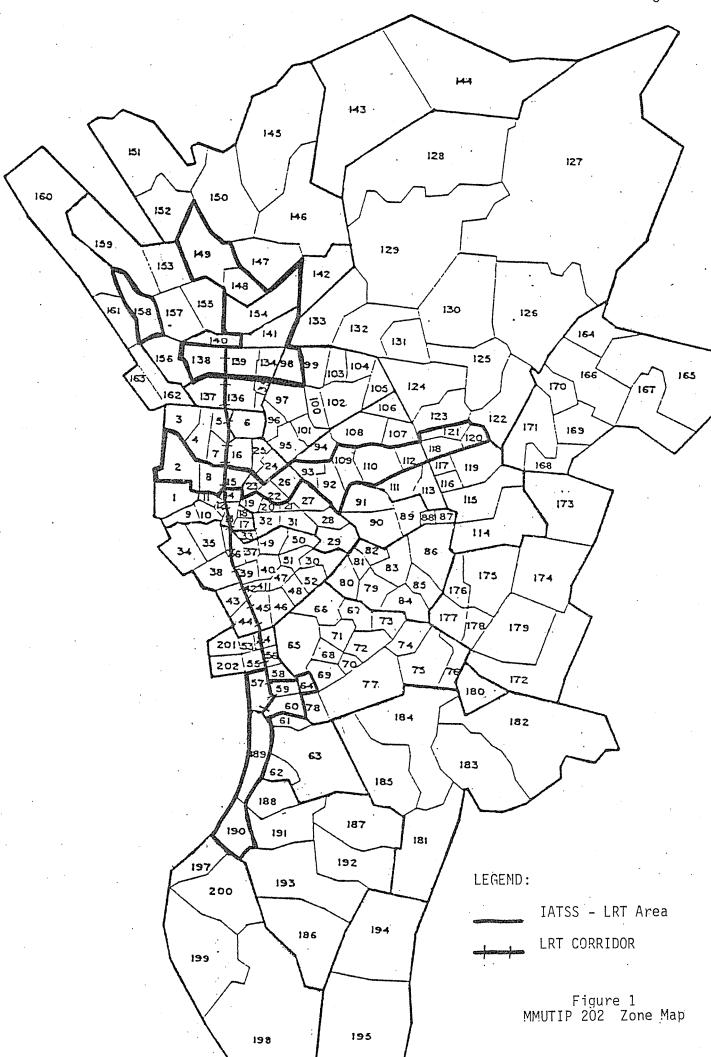
The MMUTIP 202 zones covered are shown in the zoning map in Figure 1: 9 in the north, 14 in the center and 6 in the south. Their distribution along the IATSS-LRT zone is shown in Table 2.

Table 1 IATSS-LRT Zone Codes

Distance	1	2	3	4
Sta. No.	0-300m	1-2 kms	3-4 kms	Over 4 kms
1	11	12	13	-
2	21	22 -	23	-
3	31	.32	33	-
4	<u></u>	-	-	41,42,43

Table 2 1988/1983 IATSS-LRT Zones and the corresponding MMUTIP 202 Zones

IATSS-LRT Zone No.	MMUTIP 202 Zone No.	Municipality
11	139	Caloocan City
12	138, 154 141, 134 98	Caloocan City Malabon, Quezon City
13	158, 149 148, 154	· Malabon, Valenzuela
21	8, 5	Manila
. 22	2, 8, 22, 26	Manila
23	93, 92, 109	Quezon City
31	57, 59, 60	Pasay City
32	64 189	Makati Paranaque
33	189, 190	Paranaque
41	109, 110, 112, 113	Quezon City
42	118, 121	Quezon City
43	121, 118, 120	Quezon City



# 1.3 SAMPLING SIZE AND METHODOLOGY

Basically, the same methodology was followed. The only difference was in the sample size. In 1983, the sample size for Parts I and II of the survey was set at 1,000 working household members for the 3 LRT station areas. Six hundred (600) households were covered to accomplish this.

Four hundred (400) households was the target for this year's survey. On the basis of the IASTSS-LRT results of 2.3 working members per household, the number of household members to be covered per zone was estimated as follows:

## 2.3 household members $\times 400 = 920$ household members

Survey maps prepared showed mesh lines drawn on the zones to be covered, with approximately 50 cross points each. However, only 20 points were drawn on each of the 3 control zones. Sample households were then randomly selected on these cross points.

In the case of Part III, only one out of 5 household members was to be interviewed (the same as in 1983). Therefore, of the 640 household members, only 128 need to fill up Part III.

#### 1.4 WORK SCHEDULE

The work schedule for the implementation of the survey is shown in Figure 2.

Figure 2
Implementation Schedule

		Nove	ember		Dece	mber	
	7	14	21	28	5	12	19
Materials - Sampling Map - Instruction Manuals - Final Interview Forms (Printing) and ID Cards	James September	,					
- Recruitment & Training of Interviewers	=	enska					•
Dry Run		1,002					
Actual Interview (2-3 weeks)		•					
Editing/Coding		·	*********	200 200 pto 10 200	tal .		
Data Encoding of Input Documents		•					
Data Range/ Logical Check							<b></b>

#### 2. PRELIMINARY ACTIVITIES

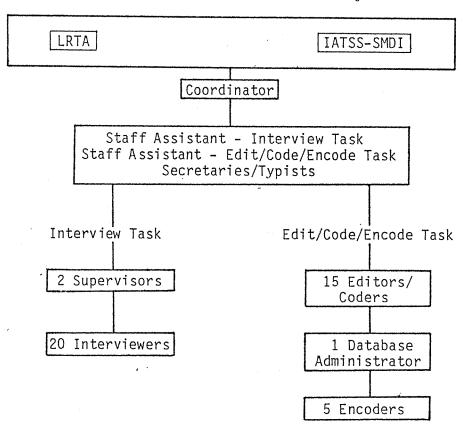
# 2.1 Major Tasks and Survey Organization

The following major tasks were undertaken as preparatory work for the survey:

- 1) Preparation of interview manual/materials
- 2) Preparation of supportive measures and printing of forms
- 3) Recruitment and training of surveyors
- 4) Dry-run

The survey organization is given in Figure 3.

Figure 3
Organization of IATSS-LRT Survey



#### 2.2 DESIGN OF QUESTIONNAIRES AND PREPARATION OF INTERVIEW MANUAL

In general, the questionnaires used were the same as that of 1983: Part I - General Information, Part II - Specific Information, and Part III - SDT, P-O and Map Tests. Major additions in Part II refer to the questions on the LRT usage and on air and noise pollution.

An interviewer's manual prepared five years ago was used in order to ensure uniformity in data collection and to reduce sampling

errors. The contents of the manual include the following items:

- duties and responsibilities of supervisors and interviewers

- weekly activities

- interview methods and guidelines
- details on properly accomplishing each item in the questionnaires

Copies of the questionnaires and manual are shown in Appendices 1 and 2.

# 2.3 SUPPORTIVE MEASURES AND PRINTING OF QUESTIONNAIRES

The following supportive measures were prepared to ensure the success of the interview task.

#### 1) Letter to Barangay Captains

Instead of soliciting the assistance of the Metro Manila Commission, a letter addressed to Barangay Captains was drafted and finalized, with Gen. Jose V. Sembrano, Light Rail Transit Authority (LRTA) Administrator, as signatory. This letter was intended to foster better acceptance of the interviewers and to express the survey's good and official intentions. A copy of the letter is shown in Appendix 1.

## 2) Letter to Householders

A letter was addressed to sample householders explaining the objectives of the survey. This letter was made an integral part of the survey forms. It gave credibility to the surveyors' purpose for interviewing different households. (See Appendix 1).

# 3) <u>Interviewer's Identification Card</u>

All surveyors were made to submit size  $1 \times 1$  inch pictures and affix their signature on the official identification cards.

After the finalization of the questionnaires' format, printing was then commenced. Aside from the 400 sets required, a buffer of 100 sets was printed.

#### 2.4 RECRUITMENT AND TRAINING OF SURVEYORS

Recruitment and training of surveyors for the actual survey was done as follows:

#### 1) Interviewers

Interviewers were screened and selected from the list of people who have done similar work before for SMDI. Briefing and training were done in two days, with the use of the Interview Manual, after which a short written test was given

to test their understanding of the task. Finally, the interviewers were sent on field with the supervisors for 2 days.

#### 2) Editors/Coders

The Edit/Code task was planned with a manpower of 5 editors/coders under the supervision of the Edit/Code Staff Assistant. An edit/code manual used five years ago ensured uniform and systematic working procedures for editors and coders. (See Appendix 2).

#### 3) Encoders

Five (5) encoders worked under the direct supervision of the database administrator.

#### 2.5 DRY-RUN

A dry run on 40 household samples was undertaken. The main purpose was to verify the effectivity of the questionnaires and to determine adequate measures for collecting data and tackling problems which might arise.

The direct interview method was adopted. This entailed a direct confrontation with the working household members to be interviewed. The interviewers asked the questions and correspondingly filled out the questionnaires. It was observed that:

- forms were accomplished immediately and correctly.
- a pair of interviewers can cover approximately 6 households

The survey schedule implemented was as follows:

Weekdays - 3:00 p.m. - 9:00 p.m. Saturday and Sunday - 8:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.

#### 3. CONDUCT OF THE IASTSS-LRT SURVEY

#### 3.1 FIELD SURVEY

The field survey consisted of the following major activities:

- 1) Pre-interview work
- 2) Distribution of forms to surveyors
- 3) Solicitation of Barangay Captains' cooperation
- 4) Interview of household samples
- 5) Submission of accomplished forms
- 6) Checking of forms by the supervisors

The flow of these activities is shown in Figure 4.

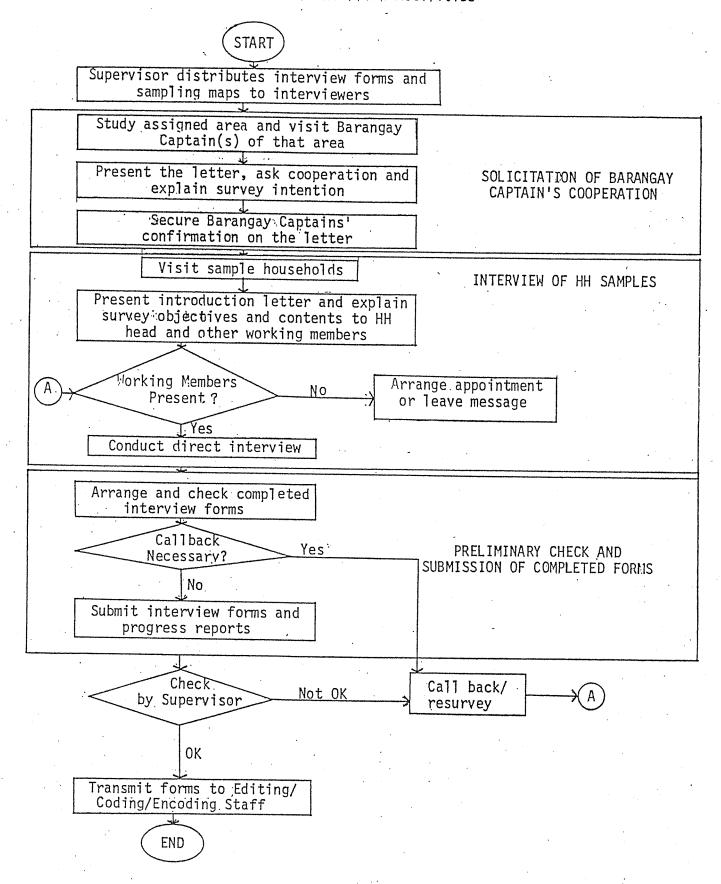
#### 3.2 RESULTS OF THE SURVEY

A total of 464 households and 849 household members were interviewed for Parts I and II. The summary of each zone is given in Tables 3 and 4, respectively. On the basis of the survey results, the average number of working members per household is 1.8 as opposed to 2.3 in 1983.

Table 3
Distribution of Household Samples by Zone

Distance	1	. 2	3	4	
Sta. No.	0-300m	1-2 kms	3-4 kms	-Over 4 kms	Total
1	. 43	49	50	-	142
2	41	40	50	-	131
3	40	45	46	-	131
. 4	<b></b> -	<u>, –</u>	-	60	60
TOTAL	124	134	146	60	· 464 <sub>.</sub>

Figure 4
Flow of Interview Activities



Distance	1	2	3	4	
Sta. No.	0-300m	1-2 kms	3-4 kms	Over 4 kms	Total
1	104	76	103	-	283
2	82	72	119	-	273
3	58	53	66		177
4	-	-	-	116	116
Total	244	201	288	116	849

# 3.3 DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLD SAMPLES BY INCOME LEVEL

The distribution of households by income level for the study is presented and compared with the 1983 survey results in Table 5. A graphical illustration is also given in Figure 5.

Table 5
Distribution of Household Samples by Income Level

Income Level	1988	3	1983		
(P/month)	No. of HH	%	No. of HH	%	
0 - 500 500 - 1000 1001 - 1500 1501 - 2000 2001 - 2500 2501 - 3000 3001 - 3500 3501 - 4000 4001 - 4500 4501 - 5000 5001 - 6000 6001 - 7000 7001 - 8000 8001 - 9000 9001 - 10000	1 4 22 46 64 54 37 47 74 42 24 13 14 11	0.2 0.9 4.7 9.9 13.8 11.6 8.6 10.1 15.9 9.1 5.2 2.8 3.0 2.4 2.4	35 79 83 74 104 67 43 30 39 25 21 	5.8 13.2 13.8 12.3 17.3 11.2 7.2 5.0 6.5 4.2 3.5	
Total	464	100.0	600	100.0	

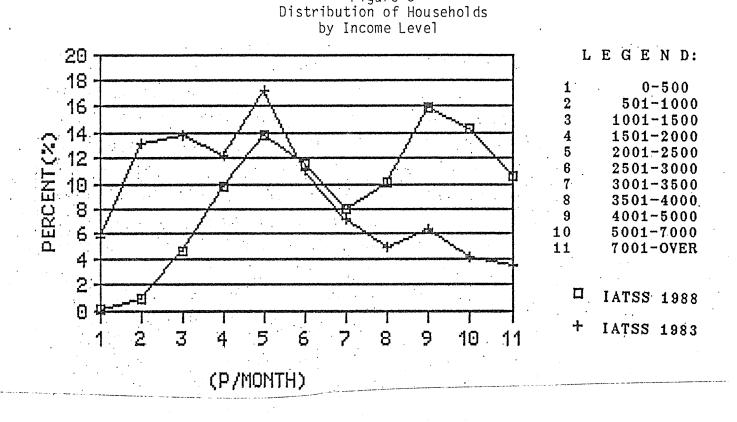


Figure 5

# 3.4 PROBLEMS AND DIFFICULTIES DURING THE DIFFERENT PHASES OF THE STUDY

From the experience of the 1983 survey, the survey team was already prepared for any contingencies on field, such as the following:

#### Methodology Adopted

The best time to interview working household members was still in the evenings (weekdays) from 3 to 9 p.m. and on weekends, from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m. Interviewers worked in pairs, most especially in some areas considered critical, i.e., Tondo, Manila (Zone 22) and Caloocan (Zones 11 and 12).

The direct interview method was adopted anew to ensure that questions were answered correctly. In order for the interviewers to communicate more effectively with the interviewees, the questions had to be asked in Tagalog.

#### 2) Preparation for the Survey

LRTA Administrator Gen. Sembrano was most accommodating in signing the letters to the Barangay Captains and the householders since the purpose of the survey was already explained to him during the visit of IATSS representatives last September 1988.

#### 3) Dry Run and Training

The difficulties encountered by the interviewers were basically the same. They are:

#### a) Interviewee

- to find a household where all working members are present during the visit.
- to convince the working members to let themselves be interviewed when they are tired, hungry, or busy.
- to remain unruffled when the interviewees ask too many questions about the purpose of the interview.

#### b) Questionnaire Contents

- The interviewees felt that the questionnaire was too long or that some questions were not related to the purpose of the survey. As the interview progressed, the interviewee repeatedly asked if this or that was needed. Most of the time they became suspicious and kept on asking about the purpose of the survey.
- To make sure that the interviewers asked the questions in Part II properly, the questions were translated in Tagalog: Each interviewer was furnished a copy for use in the dry-run and the actual interview. (See Appendix 1).

#### 4) Actual Survey

Jeepney drivers interviewed considered the survey as a means of gauging the reaction of the people regarding the LRT, although they admitted that their income decreased because of it.

Very few households in the PO-500 and P500-1,000 bracket were interviewed. As expected, high income level households (P5,000 and above) were difficult to interview. Interviewers could not even get passed the security guard or househelp.

#### a) Contents

Interviewees hesitatingly answered the question regarding household/individual income.

Most respondents of Part III, specifically number 2 of the Map Test, were not familiar with maps and so failed to indicate the location of their residence.

Some of the interviewers forgot to ask or write down answers to some questions. The editors/coders, therefore, had to wait for them to report next time so that they could correct them.

# 5) Editing/Coding

The same difficulty was encountered in classifying an occupation; the same was true for office address coding since some interviewers failed to get the complete address.

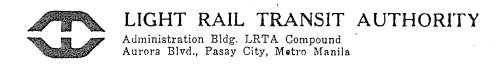
Translation of the P-0 Test responses proved to be a problem since there were a lot of nuances from Tagalog to English.

APPENDICES

# Appendix 1 INTERVIEW QUESTIONNAIRE SET

## Contents:

- 1. Letter for Barangay Captains
- 2. Letter for Householders
- 3. Part I General Information
- 4. Part II Specific Information (English)
   Part I Specific Information (Tagalog)
- 6. Part III SDT, P-O, Map Tests



14 November 1988

Dear

We wish to inform you that the International Association of Taffic and Safety Association (IATSS) - Systems & Management Dynamics, Inc. (SMDI) Consultant Group has been endorsed by the Light Rail Transit Authority (LRTA) to conduct a Behavioral Impact Study on the Light Rail Transit (LRT) development in Manila.

Surveyors have been assigned to interview households selected by random sampling from your respective barangays. The study is aimed to determine the people's travel behavior and its changes over time for transport planning and design purposes.

As the Barangay Captain of \_\_\_\_\_\_, we wish to secure your cooperation and permission for the interviewers to go about visiting several sample households in your area.

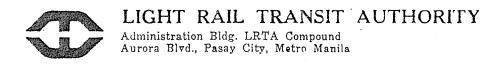
Please indicate your approval and support by signing in the space provided below.

Thank you.

Very truly yours.

CONFORME:

JOSE V. SEMBRANO Administrator



14 November 1988

Dear Householder:

The forms you are being requested to complete are part of a behavioral impact study on the Light Rail Transit (LRT) development in Manila. The study aims to determine the people's behavior and its changes over time so that the needs of the people are better reflected in the planning and design of transport facilities.

As you have been chosen as a sample household by random sampling, please permit the surveyors to interview your working household members and yourself.

Please be assured that all information will be treated in strict confidence and will be used only for research purposes. Your cooperation will be most appreciated.

Very truly yours,

JOSÉ V. SEMBRANO Administrator

	Part I Part I	-A. II	tems 1 to	o <u>3</u> o 1.	: to	be com	pleted by pleted by H member	y eacl	sehold h	l Head	
 F	PART I-	A						•		***************************************	. •
(	1) ADDR (Resid		No.	Cit	Street :y/Municip	ality (b)	Baran	gay (a)	_		
	1)-a H	ave you	lived at th	nis a	ddress fo	r the past	t five year	s?		- <del>                                     </del>	(1)
,	0)	1. 3	,		2. N					(ı	a)
	2) HOW	MANY PEOI	PLE RESIDE						<del>,</del>		
•			7 yrs. ol		/ yrs. a	nd above	Household	not	rs		(2)
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2											
3	TO	TAL									<del></del>
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	501 1001 1501 2001 2501 3001 3501 4001 5001 7001 8001	to t	500 1000 1500 2500 3500 4000 5000 6000 7000 8000 9000 10000							(3) 
***	15	over		1000	0	1					
21 HOLTKON SINT	1		Zona No.			41	;	Superv	isors'	Check	
FOR OFFICE USE			ne No. (20)	2)	-1	#			Date	T	lame
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		,					For Coders For Encoder	s .			

		Last		First	M.I.	-	
2)	Age	(3)	Sex (Pls.	. Check) 1. Mal	е 🔲		
				2. Fem	ale [	1	
4)	Educational Atta	uinment					
5)	What is your occ Please specify t and type of empl	the line/type	of busine	ess/work you are	involved in,		
!	OCCUPATION(s)		TYPE OF INESS	TYPE OF EMPLOY nent/Contract'	MENT (Perma- 1/Freelance		٠
	1.						
	2.		"				!1
	3. •				***************************************		2
						·	.3
				•			
	check appropria	the gov't/private box below  1 2 On my Togetl own family	her Fo	or organization.  3 4 or For Gov't/ ther Private son Firm	5 Others Specify		
	3						
3)	2	ice address?					
•)	3		Office Ad	dress	same as 5 yrs. ago		1
3)	2 3 What is your off:						
;;)	2 3 What is your off:			dress	5 yrs. ago		1
· 3)	2 3 What is your off:	No.		Barangay	5 yrs. ago		
3)	2 3 What is your off:	No.	Street	Barangay	5 yrs. ago  1 Yes  2 No  1 Yes		1
3)	2 3 What is your off: Occupation 1	No.	Street City/Munic	Barangay Dipality  Barangay	5 yrs. ago		1

	(7) If your work address or address, please write it bel	work area is different from your office ow:	
	Occupation	Work Address or Coverage of Working Area	
	1	-	(7)
	2		· 📺
•	3		2
		·	3 📗
(8) Indiv.	BELOW P 300	(9) How many vehicles are available for yourself? (Enter Number)  TYPE No. of Units Available	(8)
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	601 to 900	for yourself  1 BICYCLE  2 MOTORCYCLE  3 JEEPNEY (PUJ)  4 PRIVATE JEEP  5 CAR  6 VAN/PICK-UP  7 TRUCK  8 TRICYCLE  9 OTHER SPECIFY  10 NONE (check)	(9)  1
SQ1.	<ol> <li>yourself</li> <li>parents</li> <li>children</li> <li>other household members</li> <li>friends</li> <li>company</li> <li>others</li> </ol>	ailable, please check who is the owner.	sqi

SQ2	2. If y	ou have a motorcycle	available,	please	check who :	is the owner	<b>:</b> .
	1.	yourself <sub>.</sub>					
	2.	parents					SQ2
	3.	children					
	4.	other household memb	er 🔲				·
	5.	friends					
	6.	company					,
	7.	others			••		
SÇ	Q3. If	you have a car availa	ble, pleas	e check	who is the	owner.	
	1.	yourself					\$Q3
	2.	parents			:		
	3.	children			•		
	4.	other household memb	er 🔲				
	5.	friends					
	6.	company		·			
	7.	others		•		•	
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	OCCUP	ATION OF HH. MEMBER	ок -		NDING APPOINTMENT		,
	1.						
	2.		·				#
	3.						
	4.						
	5.						
	6.			<u> </u>		J	
	REMARK	<b>(</b> S					

#### PART II SPECIFIC INFORMATION

# INSTRUCTIONS

1.	Complete for	each	working	household	member
^				,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	THOUSE CT

Answer all the questions sequentially.
 Check only one number unless there are specific instructions given.
 Specify the answer for "OTHERS".

1.	yes 2. no	
SQ1.	If yes, please show your watch to the interviewer who will check the time difference between the standard time, and also the type of watch.	
	1. delayed minutes 2. ahead minutes Type of watch:	
	1. digital	,1
	3. digital and analog	
SQ2.	How do you usually set your watch? Check one only.	
:	1. by radio	•
	2. by TV	
	3. clocks at public places	•
	4. from other people	
•	5. telephone service	٠
	6. never pay much attention to setting watch	
	7. others	

		I
	SQ1. If YES, then please check the proper box below: I feel uneasy when my watch is:	sql
	1. delayed	
	2. advanced more than minutes	`
	3. both	
Q3.	Is there an official time recorder in your working place?	0.7
	1. yes 2. no	Q3
Q4.	Do you get to work on time every day?	
	1. yes	04
	2. sometimes late	
	3. often late	
	SQ1. How long can you be late without any penalty>	sql
	hours minutes	
Q5.	What is your regular/usual working hours? (Encircle am or pm)	Q5 86 89
	From am/pm to am/pm	تُثِثُ
Q6,	On what occasion do you feel you should not be late? Choose only the most important.	
<b>-</b>	7.	
, <u>L</u>	<pre>     □ 1. Business appointment □ 6. Date     □ 2. Formal party □ 7. Family gathering/</pre>	
,	party	Q6
L	☐ 3. Meeting with friends ☐ 8. Classes ☐ 4. Informal party ☐ 9. Work	
· Ë	☐ 4 Informal party ☐ 9. Work ☐ 10. Others	
07	And the state of t	
Q7.	Do you know the Light Rail Transit or LRT (Metro)?	Q7
	1. yes 2. no	1-1
	SQ1. If yes, have you already used the LRT?	
		SQI
	1. yes 2. no	
08	What time do you usually get up in the morning and what time	Q`B
	do you usually sleep at night?	
	wake up : am sleep at : m	

	,	o'a
QΘ´.	What time do you usually leave your home to your working place?	99
	AM, PM	
Q10.	On the average, how long does it take to commute to your working place?	<b>Q</b> 10
	hoursminutes	
Q11.	What mode of transport do you use to commute to your working place? Please specify the sequence of modes you use, as shown in the example below. If by foot (no. 7), please indicate approximate distance in meters) walked inside the parenthesis () provided.	Q11
	Example: HOME 7 4 7 3 7 working place	
•	(30) () (5) () (10) <u>MODE OF TRANSPORT</u>	
	1. Car	
	2. Love bus/limited bus 3. Bus 4. Jeepney 5. Van/pick-up/truck 6. Tricycle 7. By foot 8. LRT (metro) 9. Motorcycle 10. Pedicab 11. Others	
	Home WORKING PLACEEG	
	If your answer to Q11 includes No. 8 LRT, then please go to SQ1 If your answer does not include LRT, please go to SQ2	SQ1
	SQ1. Before the LRT started operations, what was your mode of transport for that section.  (Choose from 1 to 11)	
•	SQ2. Is your commuting route close by to LRT?	sœ □
•	1. yes 2. no	
	If <u>yes</u> , please check any number of answers below which apply.	
	I do not ride LRT because:	
	1. Inconvenient to get to the LRT station	
	2. Fare is expensive	
	3. Inconvenient to go up and down the stairs	

4.	T∞ warm and humid		
5.	Using own car is more convenient.		. 🗆
6.	Riding on jeepney, bus or tricycle is more convenient.		
7.	Not in my direction for my daily activities.		
8.	It is crowded		
9.	So many restrictions like no smoking and eating.		
10.	Seat is always occupied.		
11.	Not operating at the time of my trip (e.g. early morning, midnight).		
12.	Others		
	you usually ride the LRT for your trips?  yes 2. no	?	Q12 
SQ1	. If yes to Q12, how often do you ride trips/day, 2 trips/week or 3.		sqi
SQ2.	If yes to Q12, what is the main purportide? Check any number of answers bel  1. Go to work  2. Go to school  3. Business  4. Pleasure ride  5. Go to church  6. Go shopping  7. Others	ose of your ow which apply.	sq2

S	Q3. If <u>YES to Q12, then</u> please check any number of answers <u>below which apply</u> .	
	I ride LRT because:	
	1. It is clean	\$Q3
	2. It is fast	
	3. It is safe	
	4. It is comfortable	
	5. It is punctual	
	6. Fare is reasonable	
	7. It is fashionable	
	8. It is free from air pollution	
	9. Smoking and eating is not permitted	
	10. Appreciate good view from window	
_	11. Others	
SQ4 II	${ar{N0}}$ to Q12, please check any number of answers alow which apply.	
	I do not ride LRT because:	
1.		
2.		
3.	Inconvenient to go up and down the stairs	
4.		
5.	Using own car is more convenient	
6.	Riding on jeepney, bus or tricycle is more convenient	
7.	Not in the direction of my daily activities	
8.	It is crowded	
9.	So many restrictions like no smoking and no eating	
10.	Seats are always occupied	
11.	Not operating at the time of my trip (e.g. early morning, midnight)	
12.	Others	

Q13.	With path which	g rs	913 [	
	1.	If the train is crowded, passengers will wait till the next train comes.		
	2.	While waiting for the train, passengers will line up.		
	3.	In case of emergency, people will jump off the train and will walk on the tracks.		
	4.	Passengers will throw their garbage out of the window.		
·	5.	Others (Pls. specify)		٠. QI <del>''l</del>
Q14.	Wha Ple	t has been the impact of the LRT on Metro Manila? . ase check any number of answers which apply.		
	1.	People gained more time due to shortened travel time.		
	2.	People are now more punctual.		
	3.	Jeepney users decreased.		
	4.	Bus users decreased.		
	5.	People travel more frequently.		
	6.	People extend their travel further on.		
	7.	People stay out late at night because of the LRT's late operation.	- [	
	8.	People are proud of the LRT.		***************************************
	9.	Prices of real estate beside the LRT changed.		
	10.	Road traffic conditions have improved.		

	11. Road traffic conditions hav	ve worsened.		A-14 
	12. Landscape along LRT has aes			
	13. Landscape along the LRT has			
	14. Little or no-impact.	and an advantage decent to take d		
	15 041			
-	SQ1. Please explain the impact	of the LRT on yourself.		
•	T-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1		•	
			ı	
•	•			
Q15.	What class of people do you thin	k mostly ride the LRT?		
	Please <u>check one only</u> .		`	
	1. Higher upper class	5. Lower middle class		915
•	2. Lower upper class	6. Upper lower class		
	3. Upper middle class	7. Iowest class		
	4. Middle middle class	8. Don't know		
015	Ma adad at a s	•	·	
Ω,16.	To which class do you belong?			
	1. Higher upper class	5. Lower middle class	-	016
	2. Lower upper class			<del></del>
	3. Upper middle class		r1	
•	4. Middle middle class	8. Don't know		:
<b>.</b>			II	
Q17.	do you	think will you move in to?		
	1. Higher upper class	5. Lower middle class		OID
,	2. Lower upper class	6. Upper lower class	口丨	
	3. Upper middle class	7. Lowest class		
	4. Middle middle class	8. Don't know	口丨	
	•		1 1	
		•		

of the second

Q18. Please answer the following questions concerned with AIR POLLUTION of MManila.

(a) To what degree do vehicles on road pollute the environment? Please mark  $(\checkmark)$  for every mode type. 2 very much : considerably : slightly : hardly : not at all Q6 (a) Private car Taxi 3. Bus Love bus Jeepney :. LRT 7. Van/Pick-up/ Truck 8. Tricycle Motorcycle (b) When do you feel the effects of air pollution? Check as many as you want. (b) While waiting at the roadside for a vehicle While walking on the pavement 2. While riding in a bus 3. While riding in a jeepney While riding in a car 5. While riding in a taxi While riding on the LRT While staying at home 9. Others (Pls. specify)

	(c) What do you want to of air pollution?					b1em		
	1. I will/have complain	ned to		au	thority	/•		
an i wa Africa	2. I do not know what	to do						
	3. I do not think there	e are any	complair	nts.				. !
	4. I am not concerned/a pollution levels	affected 1	by the pr	resent				
	5. Others (Pls. specify	y)	<u> </u>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
						·		
Q 19.	Please answer the follopolic POLLUTION of MManila.	wing ques	tions com	ncerned	l with 1	NOISE		
·	(a) To what degree do v ronment? Please ma	ehicles o	n road po r every r	ollute node ty	the en	vi-		
		l Very c∞ Much	z nsiderately Slight	4 ly Hardl	y Notata	i11		
	1. Private car	<u> </u>						
	2. Taxi	: <u> </u>			:	;		
	3. Bus	: <u></u>		<u>;</u>	<u>:</u>	<b></b> :		
	4. Love Bus	: <u> </u>		:	:	;		
	5. Jeepney	: <u> </u>		· 	:	;		
	6. LRT	:			•			
	7. Van/Pickup/Truck	: <u>:</u>		:	•			
	8. Tricycle	: <u>:</u>		•	•	:		
	9. Motorcycle	÷			•	:	٠	
	(b) When do you feel Please check as			oise p	ollutio	on?		
	1. While waiting at	t the road	dside for	a veh	icle.			
	2. While walking or	n the pave	ement.				-	
	3. While riding in	a bus.		•			, ]	
	4. While riding in	a jeepney	у.					
	5. While riding in	a car.					1	
	6. While riding in	a taxi.					j	
	7. While riding on	the LRT.					]	
•	8. While staying a						]	i
	Q Others (Ple si						}	•

	(c)	What do you want to do or have done about the	
		problem of noise pollution? Check as many as you want.	(c)
	1.	I have/will complain to authority.	
	2.	I do not know what to do.	
	3.	I do not think there are any complaints.	
	4.	I am not concerned/affected by the present pollution levels.	Ш
	5.	Others (Pls. specify)	
•			1
Q20.	tot	th the LRT in operation, were there any changes in tal noise and gas emission along the LRT? eck one only.	<b>9</b> 20
	1.	Improved very much	
	2.	Improved a little	
	3.	Almost no change	
	4.	No change	
	5.	It became worse	Q21
·021.	No	you know that there are plans to construct LRT Line . 2 (connecting Recto with Cubao), passing through gsaysay Blvd. and Aurora Blvd.?	
	1.	YES 2. NO	SQI
	SQ	1. What is your opinion about this? (Check one only)	
		1. Support this plan very much	
		2. Support this plan	
		3. I don't know	
		4. Against this plan	1
		5. Strongly against this plan	
	I		1

MGA	Ψ	AN	ON	IG	٠
11017		2771	O.	ı	

Q1.	Mayro	oon ho ba kayong relo?
	1. 0	2. Wala
	SQ1.	Kung oo, ipakita lang ho ang inyong relo sa kumakapanayam sa inyo upang tignan niya ang pagkakaiba ng oras nito sa sarili niyang relo.
		1. mabagal minuto
•		2. mabilis
		Uri ng relo:
		1. "digital"
	SQ2.	Saan ho ninyo itinatama and inyong relo? (Isa lang ang isagot)
		1. sa radyo 2. sa TV  3. sa relo sa ibang lugar 4. sa relo ng ibang tao  7. iba pa  5. telephone service  6hindi ninyo masyadong pansin ang pag-aayos ng inyong relo 7. iba pa
Q2.	Hindi ninyo	ho ba kayo mapakali kung hindi tama ang oras ng relo?
,	1. 0	o, hindi mapakali
	SQ1.	Kung oo, hindi kayo mapakali kung
		1. mabagal
Q3.	ginag	on bang "bandy clock" o ano pa mang pamamaraan na amit sa inyong pinagtatrabahuhan upang malaman kung oras pumapasok at umaalis ang mga nagtatrabaho doon?
	1. m	ayroon

Q4.	Parati ho ba kayong nasa oras sa pagpasok sa trabaho?
	1. Oo 2. Huli paminsa-minsan 3. Parating nahuhuli
	SQ1. Mga ilang minuto/oras kayo puwedeng mahuli sa trabaho nang walang "penalty"?
	orasminuto
QĠ.	Ano ho ang oras ng inyong pagtatrabaho (Bilugan kung umaga o gabi)
	Mula ng umaga/gabi Hanggang ng umaga/gabi
Q6.	Sa anong okasyon o pagkakataon, sa palagay ninyo, na hindi kayo dapat nahuhuling dumating? (Mamili ng isa lamang sa mga sumusunod)
V.	1. "business appointment"
Q7.	Alam ho ba ninyo ang LRT (Light Rail Transit)
	1. 00
	SQ1. Kung oo, nakasakay na ho ba kayo doon?
	1. 00 🗁 2. Hindi 🗁
Q8.	Anong oras ho kayong natutulog sa gabi?ng gabi
Q9 .	Kadalasan, anong oras ho kayng umaalis ng bahay papunta sa inyong pinagtatrabahuhan?
	A.M P.M.
Q1	). Ilang oras/minuto bago kayo makarating sa pinagtatrabahuhan ninyo?
	oras minuto

Q11.	Paano ho kayo nakakarating sa pinagtatrabahuhan ninyo? (Ibigay ng sunud-sunod ang pamamaraan)	
	Halimbawa:	
	BAHAY 7 4 7 3 7 OPISINA (20) (8) (5)	
	Mga Pamamaraan:	
	<ol> <li>kotse</li> <li>love bus/limited bus</li> <li>bus</li> <li>jeep</li> <li>van/pick-up/trak</li> <li>traysikel</li> <li>naglalakad (ibigay kung ilang metro ang nilalakad)</li> <li>LRT</li> <li>motorsiklo</li> <li>pedicab</li> <li>iba pa</li> </ol>	
	BAHAY PINAGTATRABAHUH.	AN
	Kung ang LRT ay kabilang sa sagot ninyo sa Qll, sagutin ang tanong SQI. Kung hindi, sagutin and SQ2.  SQ1. Noong wala pang LRT, ano ang inyong sinasakyan?  (Pumili sa mga nakalista sa itaas mula l hanggang 11.)	
	SQ2. Malapit po ba sa LRT ang dinadaanan o ruta ng inyong sinasakyan?	
•	1. Oo	
Q12.	Lagi po ba kayong sumasakay sa LRT?	*
	1. 00	
	1 biyahe/araw 2 biyahe/linggo 3 biyahe/buwan	

SQ2.	Kung <u>oo</u> , ano ang layunin ng inyong pagsakay (puwede kahit ilan ang sagot)
	1. pupunta sa trabaho
sQ3.	Kung oo,
	Sumasakay ako ng LRT dahil (puwede kahit ilan):
	1. ito ay malinis
SQ4.	Kung <u>hindi</u> , bakit? (Puwede kahit ilan ang sagot)
	1. mahirap/abala pumunta sa istasyon ng LRT  2. mahal and pasahe  3. mahirap umakyat at bumaba sa hagdan ng istasyon  4. masyadong mainit sa loob ng LRT  5. mas mabuting gamitin ang sariling sasakyan  6. mas mabuting sumakay sa jeep o bus  7. wala sa direksyon ng pang-araw-araw kong pinupuntahan ang ruta ng LRT  8. masyadong maraming tao sa LRT  9. maraming bawal gaya ng paninigarilyo at pagkain  10. laging walang maupuan  11. hindi bumibyahe sa oras na dapat akong umalis (madaling araw or hatinggabi)  12. iba pang dahilan

	asangayunan? (Puwede kahit ilan ang sagot)	
1.	Kapag puno na ang tren, maghihintay na lang ho ang mga tao na dumating ang susunod na tren.	
2.	Pipila ho ang mga pasahero habang naghihintay.	
3.	Kapag may "emergency," lalabas sa may bintana ang mga pasahero at lalakad na lang sila sa rilis.	
4.	Itatapon na lang nila sa bintana ang mga basura nila.	
5.	Iba pa	
Ano tao	ho sa palagay ninyo ang naging resulta ng LRT? (Pumili ng kahi ilan sa mga sumusunod)	sa mga
1.	Nadagdagan ang libreng oras nila dahil umikli ang oras ng kanilang biyahe	
2.	Nasa oras na dumating ang mga tao	
3.	Ang mga pasahero ng jeep ay nabawasan	
4.	Ang mga pasahero ng bus ay nabawasan	
5.	Naging malimit ang pag-alis ng mga tao	
6.	Mas malayo ang pinupuntahan ng mga tao	
7.	Mas ginagabi na ang mga tao dahil sa alam nila na makakasakay pa sila sa LRT	
8.	Ipinagmamalaki ng mga tao ang LRT	
9.	Ang halaga ng lupa malapit sa LRT ay nagbago	
0.	Naging mabuti ang daloy ng sasakyan	
1.	Lumala ang daloy ng sasakyan	
2.	Ang kaayusan sa paligid ng LRT ay gumanda	
3.	Ang kaayusan sa paligid ng LRT ay lumala (naging mapangit)	
SQ1.	Ano ang naging resulta ng LRT sa inyong perbuhay?	rsonal na
	2. 3. 4. 5. Anotao 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 0. 1. 2. 3.	lang ho ang mga tao na dumating ang susunod na tren.  2. Pipila ho ang mga pasahero habang naghihintay.  3. Kapag may "emergency," lalabas sa may bintana ang mga pasahero at lalakad na lang sila sa rilis.  4. Itatapon na lang nila sa bintana ang mga basura nila.  5. Iba pa

- Q15 Anong klase ng tao, sa palagay ninyo, ang mas maraming sumasakay sa LRT ? (Isa lang ang sagot)
  - 1. Pinakamayaman
  - 2. Mayaman, pero hindi gaano
  - 3. Nakakaangat ng kaunti
  - 4. Katamtaman lamang
  - 5. Mababa ng kaunti sa gitna
  - 6. Mahirap
  - 7. Pinakamahirap
  - 8. Hindi Alam
- Saan ho kayo nabibilang? Q16
  - 1. Pinakamayaman
  - 2. Mayaman, pero hindi gaano
  - 3. Nakakaangat ng kaunti

  - Katamtaman lamang
     Mababa ng kaunti sa gitna
  - 6. Mahirap
  - 7. Pinakamahirap
  - 8. Hindi Alam
- Q17. Sa darating na panahon, sa inyong pakiwari, sa anong antas ng lipunan na ho kayo mapapabilang?
  - 1. Pinakamayaman
  - 2. Mayaman, pero hindi gaano
  - 3. Nakakaangat ng kaunti
  - 4. Katamtaman lamang
  - 5. Mababa ng kaunti sa gitna
  - 6. Mahirap
  - 7. Pinakamahirap
  - 8. Hindi Alam
- Q18. Sagutin ang mga sumusunod na tanong na naaayon sa problemang "air pollution" sa Metro Manila.

	a)	lansangan	g nakali	ista sa ib ganap ng "	a ang bawat aba ayon sa air pollutio	tindi ng	pang- epekto	
			bahagi ni sa pagla- ganap ng " pollution"	to bahagi sa pagi air ng "ai	nito Hindi g laganap bahagi ir paglaga	nito sa bah nap ng pag	os walang agi ito sa laganap ng r pollution*	Wala itong kinalaman sa paglaganap ng "air pollution"
1.	kots	е		*	:			
2.	taks	i .		:	*	:		:
3.	bus		<u> </u>		•			
4.	Love	Bus	*		:	*		
5.	jeep	ney				:		:
6.	LRT		•	:			:	
7.	van/	pick-up/ k	<u> </u>	:	·		:	
8.	tric	ycle		:		•		
9.	moto	rcycle .					:	
	b)	(Kahit il 1. Haban 2. Haban 3. Haban 4. Haban 5. Haban 6. Haban 7. Haban	g naghih g naglal g nakasa g nakasa g nakasa g nakasa	agot) intay ng sakad kay sa bus kay sa jee kay sa tal kay sa LRI ob ng baha	3 epney ksi T	g "air poli	lution"	
	c)	Ano ang i "air poll		nawa o gaq	gawin tungko	l sa proble	ma ng	
		1. Nag/m	nag-rerek	lamo ako s	3a			
		2. Hindi	. ko alam	ang gagas	win tungkol	dito		Y
•		3. Wala	akong re	klamo tung	gkol dito			
		4. Hindi	. ko pans	in o hind:	i ako apekta	do nito		
	•	5. Iba p	oa					

Q19.			sunod na ta tro Manila.	nong uko sa	problemang	
			alista sa	ka ang bawat ibaba ayon s ng "noise poll	sa tindi ng	
		malaking- malaki ang bahagi nito sa paglaganap ng "nolse pollution"	Malaki ang bahagi nito sa paglaganap ng "noise pollution"	Hindi gauno ang bahagi nito sa paglaganap ng "noise pollution"	Halos walang bahagi ito sa paglaganap ng "noise pollution"	Wala itong kinalaman sa paglaganap ng "noise pollution"
1.	kotse	:			:	
·2.	taksi			:	•	•
3.	bus	::		:	:	•
4.	Love Bus	: :		:	:	•
5.	jeepney	: :		:	:	:
		4		_		
6.	LRT			•		<u> </u>
7.	van/pick-up/ truck	:		:		
8.	tricycle	<u> </u>		: -	•	:
, 9.	motorcycle	•		·	•	•
	b) Kailan polluti		araramdaman ilan ang sa		ng "noise	
	2. Hab	oang naghihi oang naglala oang nakasak		akyan		
	4. Hab	ang nakasak	ay sa jeepne	ēλ		
		oang nakasak oang nakasak				
		oang nasaloo	b ng bahay		$\Box$	

Iba pang sagot

	c)	Ano "no:	ang inyong ginawa o gagawin tungkol sa pr ise pollution"?	oblema	ng
		1.	Nag/mag-rereklamo ako sa		
		2.	Hindi ko alam ang gagawin tungkol dito		
		3.	Wala akong reklamo tungkol dito		
		4.	Hindi ko pansin o hindi ako apektado nito	)	
		5.	Iba pa		
Q20.	Dah at a	il sa air <sub>l</sub>	a LRT, mayroon bang pagbabago, sa kabuuan, pollution? (Isang sagot lamang)	sa "n	oise
	1. 2. 3. 4.	Kau sa Hal	aking pagbabago tungo sa kabutihan inti lang ang pagbabago tungo kabutihan into sa kabutihan inti lang ang pagbabago into sa walang pagbabago into lumala	7 7 7	
Q21.	Al (Re	am cto	po ba ninyo na mayroong binabalak na LRT I — Cubao, dadaan sa R. Magsaysay/Aurora I	Line N Blvd.)?	0. 2
	1.	00	2. Hindi		
	SQ1	. A	no ang inyong palagay ukol dito? (Isa lang	g ang s	agot)
		1.	Matinding pagsang-ayon ang gagawin ko sa balak na ito		
		2.	Sasangayunan ko ang balak na ito		
		3.	Wala akong masasabi ukol dito		
		4.	Hindi ako sang-ayon sa balak na ito		
		5.	Matindi ang aking pagtutol dito		
Ĺ					

# PART III SDT TEST, PO TEST AND MAP TEST

#### SDT Test Instructions

This test consists of a number of questions about several modes of transport in Manila, both present and future.

You are asked to place every mode of transport at some position in each scale. There are 3 scales, each consisting of bipolar words as strong-weak, pleasant-unpleasant, soft-hard.

For example, if the mode of transport being judged is "Love Bus" and you feel that "Love Bus" may be extremely soft on the soft-hard scaled, please mark / between the colons as shown in the example below. Spend just enough time on each question to come to your best answer and move on to the next question. Please mark / on every scale.

#### Example -

If you feel that "Love Bus" may be:

Extremely soft, mark √ as	soft:√	:	:	:	:	:	hard
Relatively soft, mark √ as	soft:	: 🗸	:	:	:	-:	hard
Equally nice & hard, mark √ as	soft:	:	: 🗸	:	:	<u> </u>	hard
Relatively hard, mark    √ as	soft:	:	:	:	:	:	hard
Extremely hard, mark √ as	soft :	:	:	:	: 🗸	=	hard

Love Bus

#### P-O Test Instructions

What do you think are the LRT passenger on the staircase and the jeepney driver saying to each other? You may write in English or Tagalog in the space provided.

# MAP TEST Instructions

Please answer the questions regarding the map.

THIS PORTION IS	IATSS LRT Zone No.		Superv	isors' Che	ck .
FOR OFFICE USE	Traffic Zone No. (202)			Date '	Kame
MLT	Household /HH Member No.		For Interviewers		
	No. H.H. Members' Sheets		For Editors	<u></u>	
	•	•	For Coders .	·	
			for Encoders	]	

# SDT TEST

# <u>JEEPNEY</u>

strong				relatively	<del>-</del>	weak
pleasant		: :		* *		unpleasant
soft	•	: :		•		hard
			LRT			
strong	extremely:	relatively		relatively	-	weak .
pleasant		: :		<u> </u>		unpleasant
soft	*	<u>:</u>		•	<u>:</u> :	hard
		,	<u>On</u> Fo	nt .		
			011 10	<u> </u>		
	<del></del>	_		relatively		
strong pleasant	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		• 1		weak unpleasant
soft	•	:		:	: :	
			CAR			
strong	_	relatively		relatively		weak
pleasant				<u>:</u>	<u>:</u>	unpleasant
soft	•	•		•	•	hard
soft	:	<u>:</u>	BUS		<u>:</u> :	hard
		_	equally	relatively	extremely	
strong	*	•	equally	relatively	extremely:	weak unpleasant
	*	_	equally	relatively	extremely:	weak
strong pleasant	*	•	equally	relatively	extremely:	weak unpleasant
strong pleasant	:	<u>:</u> :	equally LOVE	relatively: ::	extremely :: ::	weak unpleasant
strong pleasant soft	:	: : : relatively	equally  LOVE  equally	relatively:	extremely : ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	weak unpleasant hard
strong pleasant soft strong pleasant	extremely	: : : relatively	equally  LOVE  equally	relatively: :: :: BUS_ relatively	extremely : : : : extremely : :	weak unpleasant hard  weak unpleasant
strong pleasant soft strong	extremely	: : : relatively	equally  LOVE  equally	relatively: :: :: BUS_ relatively	extremely : : : : extremely : :	weak unpleasant hard
strong pleasant soft strong pleasant	extremely	: : : relatively	equally  LOVE  equally	relatively : : : BUS_ relatively :	extremely : : : : extremely : :	weak unpleasant hard  weak unpleasant
strong pleasant soft strong pleasant soft	extremely	relatively: : : relatively	equally  LOVE  equally  PEDI	relatively : : : BUS_ relatively :	extremely : : : : extremely : : :	weak unpleasant hard  weak unpleasant hard
strong pleasant soft  strong pleasant soft	extremely	relatively: : : relatively	equally  LOVE  equally  PEDI	relatively : : : BUS_ relatively : :	extremely extremely extremely extremely	weak unpleasant hard  weak unpleasant hard  weak unpleasant
strong pleasant soft strong pleasant soft	extremely	relatively: : : relatively	equally  LOVE  equally  PEDI	relatively : : : BUS_ relatively : :	extremely extremely extremely extremely	weak unpleasant hard  weak unpleasant hard

P - 0 TEST

Appendix 2
INTERVIEWER'S MANUAL

#### SURVEY MANUAL

#### 1. SUPERVISORS

# 1.1 Duties and Responsibilities

1) Prepare all the materials for the interviewers.

See to it that the following materials are distributed before the interviewers are assigned on field work:

- Interviewer's Manual
- Home Interview Questionnaires
- Sampling Map
- Supporting Letters
- Plastic Envelopes
- Pencils/ballpens
- Identification Cards

The above materials may be obtained from the Interview Staff Assistant.

- 2) Upon receiving the accomplished forms from the interviewers, the Supervisor should check the following:
  - a) All forms have been duly accomplished with all necessary entries; and
  - b) The number of answered sheets from each household.
- 3) Accomplished forms in the assigned zone area should be submitted to the Edit/Code Staff Assistant in an envelope duly signed and labeled. A transmittal slip to this effect must be implemented.
- 4) Coordinate with the Interview Staff Assistant regarding the progress of the interview in the assigned zone areas. Submit also a listing of households interviewed.
- 5) Prepare a record of attendance of all interviewers, including their overtime and other disbursements and submit this to the Interview Staff Assistant.
- 6) Problems pertaining to the interview should be consulted with the Interview Staff Assistant.

# 1.2 Weekly Activities

- Distribution of interview forms and materials.every Tuesday and every Friday
- 2) Collection of completed interview forms and materials.- every Tuesday and every Friday
- 3) Submission of Weekly Progress Report.- every Monday and every Wednesday

4) Submission of attendance, overtime and disbursement reports.

- every Friday

#### 2. INTERVIEWERS

# 2.1 How to Locate the Sample Households

Each interviewer will be assigned to cover two IATSS LRT zones (each zone consisting of 50 household points). The interviewer will then choose any point/s from his/her copy of the sampling zone map and interview the households nearest that point.

# 2.2 How to Conduct an Interview

#### 1) General

It is essential that you are polite at all times. Introduce yourself politely: "Good morning. I am (give your name), from ... We are conducting a Behavioural Impact Study on the LRT." Show your ID card and introduction letter.

Proceed with the interview. Do not waste time.

If an interviewee refuses to answer any/some items in the questionnaire, explain that the information is strictly confidential, that it will not be available to any person except to certain members of the study team for planning purposes. However, never antagonize or force him to answer. If still the interviewee refuses, try the household next door.

#### 2) Guidelines

- a) Nos. 1 to 3 of Part I-A (General Information) may be answered by any one of the family members if the household head\* is not available.
- b) Obtain information on each working HH member. Make a checklist of the occupations of all these members by writing on the space provided on page 4 of Part I-A (lower portion). If some members are not at home when you visit, make an appointment or leave a message that you will be back at a certain time to conduct the interview.

<sup>\*</sup> The household head is the father, mother, or the household member responsible for the economic well-being of the household.

# For Example:

	-	Status of Ir	ıterview
Occupation of HH Member	0K	Penc Reason	ling Appointment
THE MEMBER	UK	Reason	Apportrement
1. Professor (College)			
2. Accountant		out	11/24/88 6 PM
3. Bank Teller		out	11/29/83 6 PM
4. Helper			O FIN
5. Helper			

If all members have been interviewed, then update the checklist, as follows:

		Status of Ir	ıterview
Occupation of		· Penc	
HH Member	OK	Reason	Appointment
1. Professor (College)			
2. Accountant		out	11/24/88 8 PM
3. Bank Teller		94t 94t	11/29/83
4. Helper			∠8 PM
5. Helper			

c) Household samples will be valid only if the forms of all working members are complete. Therefore, if you still fail to interview or have difficulties interviewing a member(s) even after two call-backs at different days, then try another household nearby or consult your supervisor.

# 2.3 Checking the Day's Work

After completing each day's work, check if entries in the form are correct and consistent with others entries.

Examples: Part I-A

Monthly HH Income (Item 3) = Total of all Individual Monthly Incomes (Item 8)

Part I-B

Name of Interviewee (Item 1) → Sex (Item 3)

Note down any comments or remarks in the lower portion of page 4, Part I-B. Forms with mistakes or which lack information will be returned for re-interview.

# 2.4 Weekly Activities

- Distribution of interview forms and materials
   every Tuesday and every Friday
- 2) Survey Schedule
   Tuesday to Friday 3:00 p.m. 9:00 p.m.
   Saturday and Sunday 8:00 a.m. 1:00 p.m.
- 3) Submission of materials, weekly progress forms, and attendance reports- every Tuesday and Friday
- 4) Payroll (salary)- every Tuesday

# 2.5 How to Fill out the Questionnaires

Part I - General Information

Part I-A: Items 1 to 3 must be completed by the head of the household, while Part I-B: Items 1 to 9, by each working household member.

#### Part I-A

- Address of Household (Residence)
   Enter the complete home address of the household.
- 2) How many reside in your household?
  Enter the number of family members by sex under seven years old, seven years old and above (working and non-working); also enter the number of household helpers (live-in and not live-in). Helpers include drivers, gardeners and the like; those not live-in need not be interviewed.

3) What is the total monthly household income? Check the block of the corresponding monthly household income. This means the total amount of all members' income per month. An average figure should be used if it varies greatly during the year.

#### Part I-B

- Name Enter the complete name of the interviewee.
- Age Enter the age of the interviewee on the survey day.
- 3) Sex Check the appropriate box.
- Educational Attainment Write down the highest education attained. See Table 1.

Example: 3rd year college

Highest education attained High-school graduate.

5) Occupation
Write down the occupation of the interviewee. The detailed classification of occupations is given in Table 2. If the interviewee has more than one occupation, for example, she is a typist during daytime and a singer during nighttime, write them all down but give priority to the occupation with the higher income.

Example: 1. Typist (clerical worker)

2. Singer (service)

Line/Type of Business

Write the corresponding line/type of business of the interviewee. The detailed classification on this is given under Employment Sector (Table 3).

Type of Employment Note down whether employment is permanent, contractual, or freelance.

Also check whether the interviewee works on his own or together with the family, for another person or for the government/private firm or organization.

- 6) Office Address Enter the complete office address of the interviewee. See Table 4.
- 7) Work Address or Coverage of Working Area Fill-out only if the office address is different from the work address or work area. See Table 5.

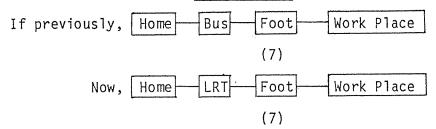
- 8) Individual Monthly Income Check the block of the corresponding member's total monthly income.
- 9) How many vehicles are available to the interviewee? Enter the number of vehicles available by type.

#### Part II

This must be completed by every working member of the household.

Make sure that <u>all</u> questions are answered. Subquestions should be answered only when applicable.

- 1) Q1: Don't forget to take down the number of minutes the interviewee's watch is delayed or ahead.
- 2) Q2: Same as above.
- 3) Q3: An official time recorder could be a bundy clock, a log book or the like.
- 4) Q4: Penalty means salary deduction, written reprimand, suspension, etc.
- 5) Q11: If the answer includes LRT, go to SQ1. Interpret "mode of transport for that section" this way:



The answer to SQ1 is 3. (Bus)

For SQ2, commuting route means the route usually taken by the interviewee's major mode of transport.

Table 1

No.	Educational Attainment
1	Elementary Graduate (non-high-school graduate included)
2	High-school Graduate (non-college graduate included)
3	Vocational College or School Graduate (2-yr course)
4	College or University Graduate (4 to 5 years course)
5	Post Graduate
6	Others (lower than elementary graduate)

# Table 2. Employment Sector (Line/Type of Business)

- 1. Service Industry
  - Business Services
  - Recreational Services
  - Personal Services
- 2. School
  - School (Elementary School and High-school Teachers and Related Workers
- University
  - College, University and Vocational School Professors and Related Workers
- 4. Government
  - Government Services
- 5. Agricultural and Mining
  - Agricultural Production and Services
  - Hunting, Trapping, and Game Propagation
  - Forestry and Logging
  - Fishing
  - Mining and Quarrying
- 6. Manufacturing
  - Food Manufacture
  - Beverages
  - Tobacco
  - Textiles
  - Footwear, Other Wearing Apparel and Make-up Textile Goods
  - Wood and Cork Products, Except Furniture
  - Paper and Paper Products
  - Printing, Publishing, and Allied Industries
  - Leather and Leather Products, except Footwear and Other Wearing Apparel
  - Rubber and Chemical Products
  - Products of Petroleum and Coal Non-Metallic Mineral Products of Petroleum and Coal
  - Basic Metal Industries
  - Machinery, Except Transport Machinery and Equipment and Electrial Machinery
  - Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies
  - Transport Equipment
  - Others

# Cont. Table 2

- 7. Public Utility Company
  - Electricity, Gas and Steam
  - Waterworks and Supply
  - Sanitary and Similar Services
- 8. Construction
  - Construction by General Contractors
  - Construction by Special Trade Contractors
- 9. Transport, Communications, and Storage
  - Transport
  - Communication
  - Storage and Warehousing
- 10. Home-based
  - Employment in a residence (helpers, drivers, etc. live-in)
- 11. Commerce
  - Wholesale Trade
  - Retail Trade
  - Banks Estate
- 12. Others
  - Activities not adequately classified.

· ·	1 SERVICE WORKERS	2 ADMINISTRATIVE	SALES WORKER	CLERICAL WORKER	FACTORY WORKERS AND CRAFTSHEN	F TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS	7 PROFESSIONAL WORKERS	8 OTHERS
MODERN 1	<ol> <li>waiters, bartenders, NEC</li> <li>building caretakers, cleaners NEC</li> <li>barbers, hairdressers, beauticians, NEC</li> <li>launderers, dry cleaners, and pressers</li> <li>photographers and related cameral operators</li> <li>embalmers and undertakers services</li> <li>sports-related</li> <li>butcher</li> <li>firefighters, policemen, guards, NEC</li> <li>restaurant workers, proprietors</li> <li>workers from the entertainment industry (actors, singers, etc.)</li> </ol>	company directors,     managers. and working     proprietors     government officials	1. working proprietors, wholesale and retail trade workers 2. insurance and real estate salesmen, securities and services and autioneers 3. travelling salesmen and manufacturers' agents 4. salesmen and NEC 5. buyer of gold, silver, and old coins 6. sari-sari store owner	1. bookkeepers, accounting clerks and cashiers 2. stenographers and typists 3. office machine operators 4. clerical workers 5. messengers	1. precision instrument mechanics, watch repairers, NEC 2. toolmakers, machinists, plumbers, welders, platers, NEC 3. electricians and related electricians and electronics workers 4. compositors, pressmen, engravers, bookbinders, NEC 5. chemical & related process workers 6. tobacco preparers & product makers 7. packers, labellers 8. stationary engine & excavating and lifting equipment operators, NEC 9. stevedore & related freight handlers 10. furnacemen, rollers, drawers molders, related metal making and treating workers	1. deck officers, engineers, officers, pilots of ship 2. deck and engine room ratings, ship & barge crew and hoatmen 3. aircraft pilots, flight engineers 4. drivers, firement, brakemen - railway 5. conductors - rail transport 6. inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers and dispatchers 7. telephone, telegraph, NEC 8. mail carriers 9. navigators	1. architects, engineers and supervisors 2. chemists, pharmacists, natural and agricultural scientists 3. professors and teachers 4. accountants, social scientists, NEC 5. draftsmen, technicians and semi-prof. workers 6. computer programmers analysts, NEC 7. physicians, surgeons and dentists 8. nurses, midwives and prof. medical workers 9. lawyers and jurists 10. clergymen, charitable and	1. members of the Armed Forces (Navy, Army, Air Force
Traditional	1. housekeepers, cooks, maids, NEC 2. fortune teller/palm reader				1. spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers, NEC 2. tailors, sewers, embroiders, NEC 3. footwear makers and leather workers 4. carpenters, cabinet makers 5. painters 6. bricklayers, masons, and other construction workers 7. potters, kilnmen, glass and clay makers, NEC 8. millers, brewers, bakers and related food and beverage workers 9. craftsmen	1. conductors - road transport		1. farmers, fisher- men, hunters
Peculiar to Philippines and other Asian countries	1. herbal doctors (arbularyo) 2. Metro Aide		1. vendors 2. native products seller and peddler		1. batik weaver 2. barong tagalog maker 3. capiz shell maker	1. tricycle, jeepney drivers 2. jeepney dispatchers		

Table 4
Zone Numbers Outside Metro Manila

Zone No.	Area
203, 204	Bulacan
205	Norzagaray/San Jose del Monte
206	San Mateo/Montalban
207, 208	Rizal
209	Binan/San Pedro
210, 211	Bacoor/Imus/Cavite

Table 5 Cities and Municipalities of Metro Manila

· No.	_City/Municipality
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	Manila Pasay City Makati Mandaluyong San Juan Quezon City Caloocan City Valenzuela Malabon Navotas Marikina Pasig Pateros Taguig Paranaque Muntinlupa Las Pinas Reclamation All over Metro Manila Outside Metro Manila

Appendix 3
Editor/Coder's Manual

# 1. EDITOR/CODER STAFF ASSISTANT/SUPERVISOR

# 1.1 Objective

To come up with uniform and systematic working procedures for editors and coders.

# 1.2 Duties and Responsibilities

- 1) Transmittal of documents to and from sections should be all covered by a duly filled slip to ensure:
  - a. Control of documents flow
  - b. Avoidance of loss of documents
  - c. Easy tracing of misplaced documents
  - d. A concrete basis for daily accomplishment reports.
- 2) Assignments of forms to individual coders for coding should be done, as much as possible, by batches.
- 3) Control, guide and educate coders with regard to the proper coding scheme of the survey. In writing code numbers, neatness and legibility are very important.
- 4) Tackle minor problems.
- 5) Clarify all doubtful entries in the questionnaires.
- 6) Handle, file and store submitted forms systematically.
- 7) Note down encountered problems and recommended solutions.

# 1.3 Weekly Activities

- Prepare a daily accomplishment report on the previous day's work.
- 2. Ensure that all overtimes are duly authorized by the Coordinator for job monitoring purposes.

#### 2. EDITORS

# 2.1 General

Upon receipt of interview forms from the Supervisor, the editor checks the following:

- 1) Items concerning control of data.
  - a) Zone Code Number (IATSS and 202 Zone)
  - b) Household Number/Working Household Member Number
  - c) Number of sets of Household Members' Sheets

- Items concerning General Information (Part I)
- Items concerning Specific Information (Part II)
- 4) Items concerning SDT and P-O (Part III)

# 2.2 Editing Procedures

Items to be checked and suggested measures are enumerated as follows:

1) Items Concerning Control of the Data: (on page 1 of the questionnaire)

questionnaire	)	
ITEMS	CHECK	MEASURES TO BE TAKEN
1. Zone Code No.	1) No entry of IATSS Zone Number	<ol> <li>Refer to Sampling Map or consult Interview Supervisor. Enter code number.</li> </ol>
	2) No entry of 202 Zone No.	2) - do -
	<ol> <li>No Household/HH member numbers entered.</li> </ol>	3) - do -
	4) Number of sets of H.H. Members' Sheets not entered.	4) Check the number of sets of Parts I-A & II and enter proper code.
2. Items Concerni	ng General Information (P	art I)
ITEMS	CHECK	MEASURES TO BE TAKEN
Household Info	rmation:	
1. Home Address	No entry	Consult Interview Supervisor
2. Number of Residents	1) No entry	1) Consult I. Supervisor
in H.H.	2) Discrepancy in the no. of working members listed in	2) Give priority to the no. of people listed in Item 2 and check

Item 2, of Part I-A

in the check list (page 4) and no. of completed forms.

with I. Supervisor.

ITEMS	CHECK ME	ASURES TO BE TAKEN
3. Monthly H.H. Income	1) No entry	<ol> <li>Refer to Item 8 of each working member's form for that H.H and derive total income.</li> </ol>
	2) Discrepancy of H.H. monthly income and sum total of all individual incomes from Item 8.	2) Give priority to sum total of all incomes from Item 8.
Working H.H. Members Inf	ormation	
1. Name	1) No entry	<ol> <li>Consult I. Supervisor Make proper entry.</li> </ol>
2. Age	2) 6 yrs. old and below.	2) Reject member's form
3. Sex	No entry	Usually this can be based on the name given (Item 1). Otherwise, consult I. Supervisor.
4. Educational Attainment	No entry	Column entry should be "unknown" or "not given"
5. Occupation/ Line or Type of Business/Type of Employment/ Employer	No entry	Consult I. Supervisor
6. Office Address	No entry	Accepted if work address (Item 7) is given. Or check if interviewee's work is home-based; then office is the same as home address; enter proper code.
7. Work Address	No entry	Accepted if office address is given. If not, check with I. Supervisor.

ITEMS	CHECK	MEASURES TO BE TAKEN
8. Individual Monthly Income	1) No entry	1) May be derived from Item 3 of Part 1-A and sum of Item 8 of other members' forms, if available. If not consult I. Supervisor.
	2) Entry	<ol> <li>Compare with total H.H. income. If it exceeds this, consult Inter- view Supervisor.</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>Number of Vehicles Available for personal use.</li> </ol>	1) No entry	<ol> <li>Accepted. No need to code.</li> </ol>
,	2) Entry	2) If a bicycle, car, or motorcycle is included, either one or all subsequent questions should be answered. If not, consult I. Supervisor.

# Items Concerning Specific Information (Part II)

- All questions must have replies, unless not applicable; interviewee's answer may also be assumed to be "don't know" or or "none".
  - No reply check interviewee's occupation; accepted if occupation is home-based
  - 04: No reply - accepted
  - 09: No reply - accepted
  - No reply accepted 011:
- Subquestions must have replies only when applicable.
  - Q1: SQ1 and SQ2 must be filled only if answer to Q1 is No. 1

  - SQ1 must be filled only if answer to Q2 is "YES" SQ1 must be filled only if answer to Q7 is "YES" Q7:
  - SQ1 must be filled only if answer to Q11 includes 011: the LRT, if not, SQ2 must be filled; if answer is "YES" answer the succeeding question.
  - SQ1, SQ2, SQ3 must be filled only if answer to Q12 is "YES"; if "NO", answer SQ4 only.
    SQ4 must be filled only if if answer to Q12 is "NO" 012:
  - SQ1 must be filled Q14:
- Except for succeeding question to SQ2 of Q11, SQ2,3,4 of Q12, Q13, Q14, Q18, Q19, all other questions must have only one specific answer.

- 4) Items Concerning SDT and P-O Tests (Part III)
  - a. SDT Test : incomplete or no checks return to interviewer.

b. P-O Test : comments written in Tagalog - translate to English and write in space provided.

These checks should be done per household. Editors should make their correction using blue ballpen. After the check on all members of one household has been completed, the editor puts the interview forms into the household envelope, puts a check mark on the envelope, and gives it to the supervisor.

Checking must be done carefully. All problems with forms should be referred to the supervisor.

#### 3. CODERS

# 3.1 Objective

The purpose of coding is to translate the data collected by the interviewers into certain combination of numbers, known as codes, which will then be encoded in the micro computer (IBM PC) and compatibles.

# 3.2 <u>General</u>

- For easy coding operations, the interview form is designed so that several of the entries made by the interviewers are self-coding, such as answers to inquiries about monthly incomes. Where answers to inquiries are in the form of addresses or other written statements, it is necessary to determine appropriate code numbers.
- Complete and accurate information for analysis can be obtained only from forms filled out correctly and only if the computer data were input carefully. Proper code numbers for each item must be carefully selected. In writing code numbers, neatness & legibility are very important. Poorly formed or indistinct numerals are easily misinterpreted by the encoder, resulting in errors, and inefficient work.

# 3.3 <u>Coding Procedures and Instructions</u>

- 1) Coding is divided into the following three steps:
  - Step 1. Coding. Addresses and other written statements will be coded. Code numbers should be written on the interview form.
  - Step 2. Transcription. Code numbers should be transcribed in the proper columns, in "office use portion", of the interview forms.

Step 3. Check of Transcription. Errors in transcription should be checked.

#### 2) General Instructions

- a. For coding, use a pencil to fill out coding columns.
- b. A one time check will be done for coded forms. Use a red ballpen for data amendment during the course of checking. Priority is given to the amendments.
- c. Code numbers should be written neatly and legibly on the interview form.
- d. Code numbers of educational attainment, occupation/type of business, work address, etc. should be obtained from their respective references; office address from the zone code map. The coders must take utmost care to select correct code numbers.
- e. In marking code boxes, put zero (0) before the code number to fill out all boxes.

Example: Total H.H. Income "1. 25 26 Below P500" : 0 : 1 :

f. Whenever the coder finds questionable items or mistakes in the data of the interview form, he should consult the supervisor.

#### 3) Detailed Instructions

#### a. Zone Coding

When there is no entry for IATSS and 202 Zone codes, household/HH member codes, consult the supervisor.

Part I-A, (1) home address and Part I-B (9) office address should be coded using the zone code map.

#### b. Part I

# Household Information (Part I-A)

Item 2: No. of Residents in H.H.

- Code from left-side to right-side
- When all columns have no entry, consult supervisor.
- When only some columns have entries, there is no need to code the blank columns.

# Item 3: Monthly H.H. Income

- Entry itself is the code number; use code 1, 2, ... 15.

# Working H.H. Members' Information (Part I-B)

# Item 2: Age

Entry itself is the code number
 When no entry, consult I. Supervisor

### Item 3: Sex

- Entry itself is the code number

Enter code 1 (for male), 2 (for female),

### Item 4: Educational Attainment

Use codes 1, 2, ...6. See Table 1.

# Item 5: Occupation

- Refer to Occupation List (Table 3). Use code 11-18, 21-28, 31-38.

# Line/Type of Business

- Refer to Employment Sector List (Table 2) Use codes 1, 2, ...12

# Type of Employment

- Enter code 1 (for permanent), 2 (for contractual or 3 (for freelance).

#### SQ1: Employer

- Entry itself is the code number

- Enter code 1, 2, ...5.

#### Item 6: Office Address

In the case of an entry, locate the address on the zone code map and enter corresponding code no. See Table 5.

#### Item 7: Work Address

In the case of an entry, enter proper code 1, 2, ...21. See Table 4.

# Item 8: Individual Monthly Income

- Entry itself is the code number. Use code 1, 2, ...13
- Item 9: How many vehicles available to the HH member
  - Number of units available itself is the code number.
  - When there is no entry, there is no need to code.

# c. Part II

- For Q1 (SQ1 and SQ2), Q2, Q3, Q4, Q6, Q7 (SQ1), Q11(SQ1, 5Q2), Q8, Q12 (SQ1-SQ4), Q13-Q17. Q18-19 (a to c), Q20-21, entries themselves are the code numbers.
- Convert to military time answers to Q5, Q8, Q9 and Q12.
- If answer to SQ1 of Q4, Q10, 1 hour or greater, convert hours to minutes by multiplying by 60; enter proper code.
- For SQ1 of Q11 (travel mode), use codes of Q11  $(1, 2, \ldots 11)$

Appendix 4

DATABASE STRUCTURE FOR ENCODING

# PART I GENERAL INFORMATION

Structure for database: part1.dbf

Field	Field Name	Туре	Width	· Description	Specified Code
	HH_ADD	Numeric	ιΩ ·	IATSS-LRT Zone No. (11-13; 21-23; 31-33, 41,43) & 202 zone no. (1-202)	11-13; 21-23;31-33 41-43; 1-202
7	HH_NO	Numeric	2	HOUSEHOLD NO.	
က	HHM_NO	Numeric	1	TOTAL HOUSEHOLD WORKING MEMBER NO.	1-9
4	DURATION	Numeric	₩	ADDRESS SAME AS FIVE YEARS AGO	1,2
2	MALE_LESS7	Numeric		NO.HH MALE - UNDER 7	
9	FMALE LESS7	Numeric	, H	NO.HH FEMALE - UNDER 7	
7	TOT LESS7	Numeric		NO. OF HH TOTAL - UNDER 7	
æ	MALE7_ABWK	Numeric	⊷	NO. OF HH MALE - 7 ABOVE - WORKING	
ق	FMALE 7AWK	Numeric		NO. OF HH FEMALE - 7 ABOVE - WORKING	
10	TOT 7ABWK	Numeric	-	NO. OF HH TOTAL - 7 ABOVE - WORKING	,
1	MALE 7ABNW	Numeric	<del></del> -	NO. OF HH MALE - 7 ABOVE - NON-WORKING	
12	FMLE TABNW	Numeric	<b>~</b>	NO. OF HH FEMALE - 7 ABOVE - NON-WORKING	
13	TOT TABNW	Numeric	<del></del> 1	NO, OF HH TOTAL - 7 ABOVE - NON-WORKING	
14	MLE_HLP_IN	Numeric	<b>←</b>	NO, OF HH MALE HELPER - LIVE-IN	
15	FML_HLP_IN	Numeric		NO. OF HH FEMALE HELPER - LIVE-IN	
16	TOT HLP IN	Numeric	<b>-</b> 1	NO. OF HH TOTAL HELPER - LIVE-IN	
17	MLE_HLP_OT	Numeric	<b>←</b> I	NO. OF HH MALE HELPER - NOT LIVE-IN	
18	FML_HLP_OT	Numeric	₩	NO. OF HH FEMALE HELPER - NOT LIVE-IN	
19	TOT HLP OT	Numeric	H	NO. OF HH TOTAL 'HELPER -NOT LIVE-IN	
20	HH_INCOME	Numeric	2	HH INCOME LEVEL	

PART I-B (HOUSEHOLD MEMBER) ITEMS 1-9

Structure for database: part11.dbf

Specified Code	1-202	1-50	1-10	GREATER THAN 7		(1-6)	11-18: 21-28:31-38	1	1 -	) (r	11-18: 21-28: 31-38	107 77		) { 	11-18: 21-28: 31-38	12	1-13		1-211 (202 ZONE NO.)		1-211 (202 ZONE NO.)		1-211 (202 ZONE NO.)		1-21 (MINICIPALITY NO )	1 (MUNICIPALITY	1 (MINICIPALITY	£ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £	
Description	HOME ADDRESS	HOUSEHOLD NO.	HOUSEHOLD WORKING MEMBER NO.	AGE	SEX	EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	OCCUPATION 1	LINE/TYPE OF BUSINESS 1	TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT 1	EMPLOYER 1	OCCUPATION 2	LINE/TYPE OF BUSINESS	TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT 2	EMPLOYER 2	OCCUPATION 3	LINE/TYPE OF BUSINESS 3	TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT 3	品	OFFICE ADDRESS 1	SAME AS 5 YEARS AGO	OFFICE ADDRESS 2	SAME AS 5 YEARS AGO	OFFICE ADDRESS	SAME AS 5 YEARS AGO	WORK ADDRESS 1	WORK ADDRESS 2	WORK ADDRESS 3	INDIVIDUAL MONTHLY INCOME	NO. OF VEHICLES AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWEE
Width	5	2	H	2	H		2	2	<b>-</b>		2	2	₩	H	2	2	<b>-</b> -1	H	m	-	М	ᆏ	m	<del></del> 1	2	2	2	2	2
Type	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
Field Name	HH_ADD	ON_HH	HHM_NO	AGE	SEX	EDUC_ATTMT	OCCUPATN1	LINE_TYPE1	TYPE_EMP1	<b>EMPLOYER1</b>	OCCUPATN2	LINE_TYPE2	TYPE_EMP2	EMPLOYER2	OCCUPATN3	LINE_TYPE3	TYPE_EMP3	EMPLOYER3	OCCU1_ADD	DURATION1	OCCU2_ADD	DURATION2	OCCU3_ADD	DURATION3	OCCU1_AREA	OCCU2_AREA	OCCU3_AREA	IND_INCOME	NO_VEHICLE
Field	9	2	<u></u>	4	(5)	9	7	8	6	10	11	12	13	14		16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29

Cont.	Structure for databas	for database:	part11.dbf	.dbf	
Field F	Field Name	Type	Width	Description	Specified Code
30		Numeric		NO. OF BICYCLE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWER	
31	MOTORCYCLE	Numeric		NO. OF MOTORCYCLE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWER	
32	JEEPNEY	Numeric	H	NO. OF JEEPNEY AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWER	
33	PRIVATE_JP	Numeric	1	NO. OF PRIVATE JEEPNEY AVAILABLE	
			<b>.</b>	FOR INTERVIEWEE	
34	CAR	Numeric	<b></b>	NO. OF CAR AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWER	
32	VAN_PICK_U	Numeric	<b>←</b> 1	NO. OF VAN/PICK-UP AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWER	
36	TRUCK	Numeric	-	NO. OF TRUCK AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWER	
37	TRICYCLE	Numeric	<b>←</b> 1	NO.OF TRICYCLE AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWER	
38	OTHERS	Numeric		NO. OF OTHER TYPE OF VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
				FOR INTERVIEWEE	
33	OTHER_VEHI	Character	10	SPECIFIED OTHER TYPES OF VEHICLES	
40	501	Numeric	H	OWNER OF BICYCLE	1-0
<del></del>	202	Numeric		OWNER OF MOTORCYCLE	0-7
42	<b>S</b> Q3	Numeric	<del></del>	OWNER OF CAR	0-7

PART II SPECIFIC INFORMATION (ITEMS 1-14)

Structure for database: part3.dbf

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Specified Code	IATSS-LRT ZONE NO.	0 0	1-10	1,2	1,2; 1-60, 1-3	1-7	1,2	1-3; 1-60	1,2	1-3	-	MILITARY TIME	MILITARY TIME	1-10	1,2	1,2	MILITARY TIME	MILITARY TIME	MILITARY TIME	MINUTES	1-11;	1-11	1-11	1-11	1-11	1-11	1-11
Description	HOME ADDRESS - SAME AS IN GENERAL INFORMATION	HOUSEHOLD NO SAME AS IN GENERAL INFORMATION	HOUSEHOLD WORKING MEMBER NO " "	Q1 WATCH	- SQ1; NO. OF MINUTES; TYPE OF WATCH	- 502	Q2 CORRECT TIME	- SQ1 NO. OF MINUTES	Q3 OFFICIAL TIME RECORDER	Q4 PUNCTUALITY IN WORK	- SQ1 (MINUTES)	Q5 WORKING HOURS FROM	WORKING HOURS TO	Q6 OCCASION NOT TO BE LATE	Q7 KNOWLEDGE OF LRT	-501	Q8 WAKING TIME	SLEEPING TIME	Q9 TIME LEAVES HOME TO WORK	Q10 TIME TO COMMUTE	Q11 MODE1; DISTANCED WALKED	- MODE2; IF APPLICABLE	- MODE3;	- MODE4;	- MODE5;	- MODE6;	- MODE7;
Width	J.	2	1		4	⊣	<del></del> 1	ო		<b>~</b>	m	₹7	4	2	⊣	Н	ব	4	Ψ̈́	m	2	2	2	2	S	2	2
Type	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
Field Name	HH_ADD	HH_NO	HHM_NO	WATCH_OWN	SQ1_WATCH	SQ2_WATCH	TIME CORRE	SQ1_TIME	RECORDR_TM	WORK_IN	SQ1_WORK	TIME_IN	TIME_OUT	NOT_LATE	KNOW_LRT	SQ1_LRT	WAKE_TIME	SLEEP_TIME	HME_TO_WRK	WRK TRAVEL	MODE1	MODE2	MODE3	MODE4	MODE5	MODE6	MODE7
Field	<b>←</b>	2	m	4	2	9	7	8	6	10	러	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27

Cont. Structure for database: part3.dbf

	Specified Code	1-11	1,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	. 0,1		0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	,	1,2				0.1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1
	Description	- SQ1 (WITH LRT)	LRT)	- INCONVENIENT TO GET TO LRT STATION	- EXPENSIVE FARE	- INCONVENIENT TO USB THE STAIRS	ARM TOO	- USING CAR IS MORE CONVENIENT	- OTHER PUBLIC UTILITY VEHICLE IS	MORE CONVENIENT	- OUT OF ROUTE	- CROWDED	- MANY RESTRICTIONS	- SEAT IS ALWAYS OCCUPIED	- NOT OPERATING AT THE TIME OF TRIP	- OTHER REASON	Q12 RIDE LRT?	- 501	- 501	- 501	10	- GO TO SCHOOL	- BUSINESS	- PLEASURE RIDE	- GO TO CHURCH	- GO SHOPPING	- OTHER PURPOSE	- SQ3 - LRT IS CLEAN	IS	- LRT IS SAFE
part3.dbr	Width	2	П		-1	ᆏ	<b>-</b> -1	-		٠			П	Н		15	ᆏ	2	2	2			<b>-</b>	<b>~</b>	-	H	15	<del></del> 1	-1	H
database:	Type	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric		Numeric		•	Numeric		Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Character	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Character	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric
Structure tor	Field Name	SQ1_MODE	SQ2_MODE	SQ2 YES1	SQ2_YES2	SQ2_YES3	SQ2_YES4	SQ2_YES5	SQ2_YES6		SQ2_YES7	SQ2_YES8	SQ2 YES9	SQ2_YES10	SQ2_YES11	SQ2_OTHERS	LRT_FREQ	TRIPS_DAY	TRIPS WEEK	TRIPS_MONT	SQ2_PURP1	SQ2_PURP2	SQ2_PURP3	SQ2_PURP4	SQ2_PURP5	SQ2_PURP6	PURP_OTHER	SQ3 FREQ1	SQ3_FREQ2	
Cont.		28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35		36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	20	51	52	53	54	52

Structure	for	database:	part3.dbf			
P :	Name	Type	Width	Description		Specified Code
쯢	SQ3_FREQ4	Numeric		- LRT IS COMFORTABLE	 EB	0.1
쯨	25	Numeric	H	- LRT IS PUNCTUAL		0,1
었	<b>3</b> 6	Numeric	⊣	Н	汪	0,1
$\Xi$	27	Numeric	<b>-</b> -1	- LRT IS FASHIONABLE	工臣	0,1
S	. 87		Н	IS	AIR POLLUTION	1,0
딾	59	Numeric	<b>—</b> І	- SMOKING & EATING	IS NOT PERMITTED	0,1
S	210	Numeric	I	- APPRECIATE GOOD	VIEW FROM WINDOW	0,1
	1ER	Character	15	- OTHER PURPOSE		0,1
E	77	Numeric	<b>⊢</b> 1	- SQ4 - INCONVENIENT TO (	GET TO LRT STATION	10,1
E	22	Numeric	Н			0,1
Œ	23	Numeric	<b>-</b> I	0	USE STAIRS	0,1
Œ	24	Numeric	<b>-</b> i			0,1
엺	35	Numeric		- USING CAR IS MORE	E CONVENIENT	0,1
E0	97	Numeric	H	- OTHER PUBLIC UTII	UTILITY VEHICLE	0,1
				IS MORE CONVENIENT	. LN	
윱	27	Numeric	<b>←</b> 1	- OUT OF ROUTE		0,1
S		Numeric	<b>←</b>	- CROWDED		0,1
엺		Numeric	ᆏ	- MANY RESTRICTIONS		0,1
E E	SQ4_FREQ10	Numeric		- SEAT IS ALWAYS OC	OCCUPIED	0,1
				NOT OPERATING AT THE	THE TIME OF	-
SE SE	SQ4_FREQ11	Numeric	Н	- INTERVIEWERS TRIP	a	0,1
H	3.8	Character	15	- OTHER REASON		0,1
띮	LRT_OPERA1	Numeric		Q13 - IF CROWDED, PASSENGERS	WILL WAIT	0,1
				FOR THE NEXT TRAIN		•
ER	OPERA2	Numeric	$\leftarrow$	- WHILE WAITING PASSENGERS WILL	RS WILL LINE UP	0,1
띮	OPERA3	Numeric	<del></del> 1	- IN CASE OF EMERGENCY,	PEOPLE WILL JUMP	0,1
				OFF THE TRAIN AND WILL	WALK ON TRACKS	
띮	OPERA4	Numeric		- PASSENGERS WILL THROW I	THEIR GARBAGE	0,1
				OUT OF THE WINDOW		

Cont. Structure for database: part3.dbf

cont.	cont. structure tor database:	database:	part3.dbt	•	•
Field	Field Name	Type	Width	Description	Specified Code
80	LRT_OPERA5	Character	15	- OTHER REASON	0.1
81	LRT_IMPCT1	Numeric	⊷	Q14 - GAINED MORE TIME	0,1
82	LRT IMPCT2	Numeric		- MORE PUNCTUAL	1.0
83	LRT_IMPCT3	Numeric		- JEEPNEY USERS DECREASED	0,1
84	LRT_IMPCT4	Numeric	1	- BUS USERS DECREASED	0,1
85	LRT_IMPCT5	Numeric	_	- TRAVEL FREQUENCY INCREASED	0,1
98	LRT_IMPCT6	Numeric	1	- TRAVEL DISTANCE EXTENDED	0,1
87	LRT_IMPCT7	Numeric	⊣	- STAY OUT LATE AT NIGHT	0,1
88	LRT_IMPCT8	Numeric		- PROUD OF LRT	0,1
83	LRT_IMPCT9	Numeric	<b>←</b> -1	- REAL ESTATE BESIDE LRT CHANGED	0,1
90	LRT_IMPT10	Numeric	ᆏ	- IMPROVED ROAD TRAFFIC CONDITION	0,1
91	LRT_IMPT11	Numeric	<b>←</b> 1	- WORSENED ROAD TRAFFIC CONDITION	0,1
92	LRT_IMPT12	Numeric	1	- IMPROVED LANDSCAPE ALONG LRT	0,1
93	LRT_IMPT13	Numeric	1	- DETERIORATED LANDSCAPE ALONG LRT	0,1
94	LRT_IMPT14	Numeric	<del>-</del> -1	- LITTLE OR NO IMPACT	. 7,0
95	LRT_IMPT15	Character	15	- OTHER IMPACT OF LRT ON METRO MANILA	0,1
96	IMPCT SELF	Character	150	- SQ1 - IMPACT OF LRT ON INTERVIEWEE	0,1

PART II SPECIFIC INFORMATION (ITEMS 15-21)

Structure for database: part4.dbf

Specified Code	
Description	HOWE ADDRESS - SAME AS GENERAL INFORMATION HOUSEHOLD WORKING MEMBER - SAME AS GEN. INFO Q15 - CLASS OF PEOPLE WHO RIDE LRT Q16 - INTERVIEWEE'S CLASS Q17 - FUTURE CLASS OF INTERVIEWEE Q18 - PRIVATE CAR - TAXI - BUS - LOVE BUS - LOVE BUS - LOVE BUS - LOVE BUS - TRICYCLE - WAN/PICK-UP/TRUCK - TRICYCLE - WOORCYCLE - WHILE WALKING ON THE PAVEMENT - WHILE RIDING A BUS - WHILE RIDING A CAR - WHILE RIDING A TAXI - WHILE RIDING A TAXI - WHILE RIDING A TAXI - WHILE STAXING AT HOME - OTHER SITUATION WHEREIN THEY CAN FEEL - THE EFFECTS OF AIR POLLUTION - DON'T THINK THERE ARE ANY COMPLAINTS
Width	
Type	Numeric
Field Name	HH_ADD HH_NO Q15 Q16 Q17 PRVT_CAR TAXI BUS LOVE BUS JEEPNEY LRT VAN_PICKUP TRICYCLE MOTORCYCLE MOTORCYCLE EFFCT_AIR3 EFFCT_AIR3 EFFCT_AIR3 EFFCT_AIR3 EFFCT_AIR5 EFFCT_AIR5 SFFCT_AIR5 SFFCT_AIR7 SFFC

	Specified Code							-		•																					
	Spe	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	7,0	0,1	7,0	7,0	T'0	0,1	0,1		0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	T,0	1,0	7,0	0,1		0,0	7.0	0	0,1
	Description	- NOT CONCERNED/AFFECTED BY THE PRESENT POLLUTION LEVEL	- OTHER SOLUTION	Q19a - PRIVATE CAR	- TAXI	- BUS	- LOVE BUS	- JEEPNEY		- VAN/PICK-UP/TRUCK	- TRICYCLE	- MOTORCYCLE	떡		0	Ą	Ø	RIDING A		- WHILE RIDING ON LRT	邑	NOI		KNOW WHAT TO DO		- NOT CONCERNED/AFFECTED BY THE	PRESENT POLLUTION LEVEL	- OTHER SOLUTION	Q20 - ANY CHANGE IN TOTAL NOISE & GAS	ENITABLEM ABONG BILL - VNORT PRESENT OF TRAP	SOI - OPINION - SOI -
part4.db£	Width	    	15		$\leftarrow$		1	i		<del>,</del> 1			<b>←</b> -l	,	Н		<b>←</b> 1	<b>-</b> -1	<b></b> -1		-	15	<b>←</b> 1		<del>-  </del>	<b></b> 1		← ·		,	
database: pa	Type	Numeric	Character	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric		Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Character	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric		Numeric	Numeric	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Numeric
cont. Structure for d	1d N	SOLUTION4	SOLUTIONS	019 1	0197	019 3	019_4	019_5	019_6	019_7	019_8	019 9	EFFCT NOIS1	, İ	EFFCT NOIS2	EFFCT NOIS3	EFFCT NOIS4	EFFCT NOISS	EFFCT NOIS6	EFFCT NOIS7	EFFCT NOIS8	EFFCT NOIS9	NOIS SOL1	NOIS SOL2	SOL			NOIS_SOL5	020	***	Q21_YES
cont. s	Field	28	. 29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39		. 40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51		55	53	, [	55

PART III

SDT.dbf	
database:	
e for	
Structur	

Specified Code				,											•								
Description							,									-							
Width	က	<b></b> Ι	<b></b> 1	<b>~</b> 1	<del></del> 1		Н	<del>,1</del>	<b>-</b> і		H	H	<b>н</b>			ᆏ	<del>-</del> -	-					
Type		Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric	Numeric				Numeric	Numeric
Field Name	HH_NO	HHM_NO	JPY STRONG	JPY_PLEASE	JPY SOFT	LRT_STRONG	LRT PLEASE	LRT_SOFT	FOT STRONG	FOT PLEASE	FOT SOFT	CAR_STRONG	CAR PLEASE	CAR SOFT	BUS_STRONG	BUS_PLEASE	BUS_SOFT	LBUS STRNG	LBUS PLEAS	LBUS PLEASE	PED STRONG	PED_PLEASE	PED SOFT
Field	Н	2	т	4	5	9	7	8	<u>б</u>	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	.22	23